Abstract

DMarket is a global marketplace solution that turns every virtual item into a real commodity. This paper discusses how we combine blockchain technologies and seven years of industry experience to open this multi-billion dollar market to the existing world economy. All that time people spend playing games on their mobile, PC, console or any other platform could finally be worth something.

Essentially, DMarket is a new ecosystem where gamers, developers, and entrepreneurs can efficiently and securely evaluate and trade virtual items. Thus, DMarket creates a new economy that joins with existing real-equity markets.

Early-access to the present paper was given to a number of individuals from the gaming industry and blockchain community. The authors deeply thank and acknowledge the comments and criticisms that have made the design of DMarket and this whitepaper as good as they are. Any faults that remain are, of course, the authors’.
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Introduction

In real life, whether you are a lawyer, a crypto trader, a game developer or a miner, you spend time, experience, and even luck working to achieve something. This always results in a new experience and/or real assets. And since it is yours, you can sell, gift it or just throw any asset away.

Around 2.3 billion people play games on different platforms and devices, creating a gaming industry that in 2016 reached $100 billion and continues to boom. Only 4,000 pro gamers make a profit from the time and skill they spend gaming, including the trading of in-game items they accumulate. Just a couple of games accumulating only 6% of the global audience made a turnover of $4 billion of in-game items. The rest of gamers are out of the market.

The existing technologies cannot connect the many game universes and platforms together. As a result, players are stuck with their useless items, despite their time and effort. The growth of the gaming audience and the rise of the VR and AR markets has compounded this situation.

Our team knows exactly what gamers want. Twelve months ago, we started trading virtual items in just a couple of games, and since then we have traded 12 million virtual items. We know what the market needs and have already developed a unique platform that enables us to satisfy that need.

We are now developing a marketplace based on blockchain and smart contracts that enable the one-click sale, exchange or evaluation of every virtual item between all games on any platform. The DMarket token will be the only currency on the platform, providing different options that affect every trade, exchange, fee and smart contract. By the end of this whitepaper, you will see how we are building a new online economy with the DMarket token. 2.3 billion gamers will finally be able to enter a global virtual item market. Using our API, every game developer will easily connect their game to DMarket and gain from the increased value, revenue and time spent in their games.
Market & Industry

Video Games & VR

There are approximately 2.3 billion gamers across the globe who are expected to generate revenue of $109 billion in 2017\(^1\). This shows a $7.8 billion (7.8%) growth compared to 2016. Digital game revenue will account for about $95 billion (87%) of the global market.

The most profitable segment is mobile, showing $46.1 billion (19%) and claiming 42% of the market.

According to the VR/AR Report Q3 2017\(^2\), provided by Digi-Capital, the virtual reality and augmented reality (VR & AR) market is expected to reach up to $122 billion by 2021. Also, Digi-capital claims that the size of the gaming market is going to reach $200 billion over the next five years. Many companies, such as Microsoft Corp., Nintendo Co. Ltd, and Sony Corp., are launching their own VR-compatible console, and this competition accelerates the industry as a whole.

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Digital e-Commerce & Gaming Market Analysis

In this section, we review the biggest players in the global in-game items trading market.

The Steam platform was released on September 12, 2003. Over the past 4 years, it has gained enormous popularity among the gaming community, reaching $3.5 billion revenue in 2016. This platform was the first to allow trading of in-game items, but all the profit received from trading is held inside the platform, without the possibility of cashing the money out. Moreover, the possibility to trade in-game items is very limited and presented in just a few games (CS:GO, DOTA2, TF2, PUBG, H1Z1).

Steam Pros:

• Steam has become the largest marketplace for video games and mods commercialization; • It had $3.5 billion revenue in 2016. Steam’s rate of acquisition and catalog offering have shown rapid growth. Up to this day, almost 370 million paid games have been activated;

• Steam also offers many services for players, modders and game developers, like object trading, beta/alpha release, game presale, objects listing, payment processing and credit card verification.

Steam Cons:

• Steam technology and servers are centralized, and have complete control over the availability of any single product or item in their catalog, which leads to security (account) fraud;

• Most of the games on Steam don’t have any functionality for in-game item trading. Only three games have a significant influence on overall turnover of in-game items (CS:GO, Dota2, TF2);

• Steam users don’t have any real influence on platform development;

• Steam doesn’t allow users to cash out virtual platform currency;

• Steam has high fees for trading in-game items (up to 12%);

• Steam technology does not support multi-platform and multi-engine trading.

Here are some figures that show average daily Steam user numbers and the overall number of games connected to Steam:

- Number of daily active users\(^4\): 12,853,536 (as of 2017-07-15);
- Number of games\(^5\): +-14,398 (as of 2017-07-15).

**Opskins** is an in-game items trading marketplace that was launched in December 2014. The service implements the Steam API to enable the trading of in-game items. Currently, Opskins is the biggest skins trading platform on the planet with ten million unique users monthly.

**Opskins pros:**

- Q1-Q2 2017 turnover conducted around $250 million;
- One of the biggest communities for skins trading (over 10 million users monthly\(^6\));
- Real money cashout.

**Opskins cons:**

- Doesn’t have official support from Steam (lots of account fraud);
- High fees for transaction and cashout (up to 10%);
- Supports only a few Steam games;
- Due to the use of the Steam API, is highly dependent on Steam.

**Cryptocurrency Market**

For the first time, cryptocurrencies hold a market cap larger than $100 billion\(^7\). Bitcoin (BTC) owns the biggest share, with slightly over $46.6 billion (47.9% of all cryptocurrencies\(^8\)). But the recent wave of other coins, like Ethereum ether (ETH), has helped bring the total cap over the top.

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\(^4\) [http://store.steampowered.com/stats/](http://store.steampowered.com/stats/)
\(^5\) [https://steamspy.com/year/](https://steamspy.com/year/)
\(^6\) [https://www.similarweb.com/website/opskins.com#overview](https://www.similarweb.com/website/opskins.com#overview)
\(^8\) [https://howmuch.net/articles/worlds-money-in-perspective](https://howmuch.net/articles/worlds-money-in-perspective)
Bitcoin peaked to its all-time high (ATH) recently in both price and market cap.
Product details

Problem Definition

Every minute spent in-game leaves gamers with virtual goods. This could be new armor, a fancy car or just a pile of crystals. Unfortunately, there is no easy way (or no way at all) to trade these virtual assets among the billions of gamers around the world.

Game universes are not connected to each other, which means there is no safe and easy way to trade between them, and no reliable way to approve these trades. It was not technologically possible to build a bridge between the dozens of game engines, independent and global game developers, and the mobile and console worlds.

More than 70% of the 15 million games we sold in the last 5 years is 2 or more years old. There are currently thousands of games, where people can potentially trade and exchange digital items. But this is impossible, due to the inability of game developers to provide local trading markets for each game.

Billions of gamers possess rare items, fancy items, memorabilia items. All in high demand, but technologically limited to trade.

The Solution

This market void and our many years of experience have inspired DMarket, the first decentralized, global marketplace for trading any digital items. To fill in the gap, we have to offer a scalable, cross-platform solution that enables gamers to trade any virtual item from any game.

We are creating a new economic segment. Any kind of collaboration between gamers and game developers on our platform will be regulated by market demand. Therefore, gamers have their own interest in collecting rare items, and game developers are interested in creating and maintaining unique, relevant and tradable gaming content.
Users (players as well as developers) will be able to leverage their own achievements and time spent, either for a better gaming experience or for profit. DMarket will also be an easy place to start showing off to other players. This adds a completely new dimension to game virtual assets: the notion of virtual capital.

**For Gamers**

We want to provide an opportunity for every gamer (DMarket user) in the world to be able to evaluate their time, skills and luck. Gamers will be able to perform easy, one-click buy/sell, exchange, and evaluation of every possible game asset, item, skin, or another game object. To make this possible, each DMarket user will be provided with an account on a full-time basis. The account will preserve all data in our decentralized database and interact with users utilizing smart contracts.
Value for gamers:

- in-game item trading and profit-making;
- opportunity to create in-game content and participate in its turnover on DMarket;
- security accreditation for every transaction within DMarket;
- opportunity to get a unique collectible in-game item;
- opportunity to switch between games without losing gained arsenal of in-game items.

Items Unique Signature & History

Blockchain technology and unique identification turn every item on DMarket into an exclusive product with its own history, providing each item with additional and even collectible value. Thus, achievements of previous holders could influence the price and value of an item over time.

Let’s imagine, for example, a collection of unique items used by cybersports champions who took part in world tournaments in 2010-2017. Those items couldn’t be bought from the game developer, but they could be bought from DMarket members who had them. Thus, for one player, it could be important to collect items from a tournament series, while for others it will be their exciting mission to collect all kinds of armor used by their favorite Esports players.

Influence on Market Development

Buying power will provide users with a real impact on the development of game assets, items, and mods. The cross-platform and cross-game items exchange will open new opportunities to discover and play games while leveraging each user’s virtual gaming capital.

For Developers and Publishers

Early access to the present paper was given to a number of developers from the gaming industry. Most of them showed intense interest in integrating the DMarket API into their games. Moreover, they have helped us compose case
studies and monetization methods for different platforms (PC, consoles, mobile, VR-compatible platforms), and expand our knowledge of in-game economics.

We offer a unique solution for game developers. DMarket’s API is a ready-to-use solution for giving value to any digital item—whether it is armor, sword, gems, or other items—as well as item monetization. First, libraries will cover the most popular engines, such as Unreal, Cry Engine, and Unity 3D. That will open DMarket to integration with most games on the market. Then, we will add custom engine support. Also, we are working on a mobile game solution for iOS and Android.

We have a roadmap for games with different business models (pay-to-play, free-to-play, and pay-to-win) with a different number of players (console single and multiplayer games) for all types of platforms (PC, consoles, mobile games). After studying all these monetization types, we have a win-win solution for every market.

**Value for game developers:**

- marketing intensification and general audience increase. Up to 32% of raised funds will be put into events, promos, and general advertising that will expand the audience of games presented on DMarket;
- revenue increase. Publishers will receive most of the fees from every exchange of their intellectual property: in-game items;
- LTV increase. Lifetime value will dramatically increase as gamers are expected to spend in the game hunting for items. Gamers will be able not only to have fun, but also to get additional revenue while playing;
- DMarket gives an opportunity to gamers and game fans to test themselves as content developers and create unique in-game assets for any game stored on DMarket. The best items, approved by publishers will be integrated into the game. This will enrich the gaming world with new and unique in-game assets, as well as bring additional revenue to both gamers and publishers. Smart contracts and blockchain technology will guarantee the transparency of all transactions and automatically distribute profits within agreed terms to all parties.
- Up to 18% of raised funds will be used for the development of cost-effective business models for in-game item turnover. It will be applied to the business models suggested by publishers and developers.
Increased Revenue

DMarket will provide developers and decision makers with a platform on which games can leverage additional years of existence. Combined with a strong in-game economy system and interesting new features, even single games (not part of a franchise and without multiplayer features) could expect to see a constant income increase.

Developers of virtual items presented on DMarket will gain most of the fees from every trade commission (up to 80% of every transaction on DMarket). This solution aims to generate new ways of game monetization and increase lifetime value.

The evolution of blockchain technology and smart contracts has enabled us to exclude fraud to the maximum possible extent, whether it’s database hacking or account hacking. It is the key criterion in our decision to create DMarket.

In addition, the expansion of the tradable market will connect an ever-increasing number of potential customers and open a whole new world of marketing.

Bounty program for the game developers and publishers

We offer a special bounty program for developers and publishers. Up to 18% of the DMarket funds attracted by two phases of token sales will be spent to stimulate the developers and publishers to create cost-effective and attractive business models for the turnover of the in-game items stored on DMarket’s blockchain.

Use-case

Single player and multiplayer PC and console games could generate revenue for developers from the trade of hard-to-get, rare, and collectible items. Skins for in-game items could fulfill the human drive to be different and avoid changing the balance of an existing game.

Mobile games with pay-to-win or pay-to-play models could benefit from skin turnover. Developers will be provided with the option of adding durability to
every item officially sold in the game, as well as opening a trade market for used items. That will increase the turnover of new virtual assets and add revenue from every used item sale without cannibalizing main sales.

Additional sources of income are memorabilia items for winning championships, collaboration with designers, or previously owned by game stats. Information about each item’s owner and history will be secured on the blockchain. This will create an additional demand for these items from rare asset collectors or celebrity gamers.

We will provide detailed case studies for every platform, along with technical data, in a standalone document.

**DMarket business opportunities**

The API developed by DMarket provides multiple opportunities for entrepreneurs. In-game items could be integrated into popular online stores, used as payments for goods and services.

Potentially DMarket will enable in-game items to become real assets. When this happens, you might be able to insure your in-game assets or receive a loan from the bank using your virtual assets as security. That’s what we strive for.

**Modders, Designers & Contributors**

The market for modders will open any game to developers, designers, modders, and content creators. The well-balanced percentage and use of smart contracts will provide the ecosystem with the opportunity to win presale and beta/alpha production cycles, increasing the community while building a user base and setting up an individual economic network.

The DMarket network will help gamers to estimate the value of their virtual capital and help game developers to increase their revenues.
Technologies

We are developing DMarket as a very high-load system. The market potential consists of billions of users, each of whom has thousands of digital items. After passing the milestone of 10 million users, the second phase of product development will focus on our own blockchain solution.

The current version of the DMarket network blockchain, implemented using Rust and C++, has the following characteristics:

• High-speed response. It can process up to 3,000 transactions per second, which will enable the platform to ensure a proper transaction processing speed.

• Elasticity. The developed blockchain ensures smooth operation (even if up to one-third of the nodes in the blockchain network are disabled or compromised).

• Improved security. Due to the fact that our system is written in Rust, a systems programming language designed without segmentation faults to guarantee thread safety, the blockchain ensures improved security of all processes occurring on the platform.

Our development team uses Exonum blockchain framework. At this stage, this framework is the optimal solution for unleashing DMarket’s potential, which allows you to create an efficiently functioning blockchain product with all the necessary characteristics listed above in a short period.

The DMarket System

The DMarket system is divided into two independent parts.

The first is a decentralized blockchain database - a completely independent distributed information storage system for all transactions that take place in the game and/or on the trading platforms.

DMarket’s blockchain uses smart contract technology, which will ensure transparency and security of the transaction for all participants.
The capability of smart contracts involves the management of required conditions, digital items, and internal cryptocurrency, acting as an independent intermediary. The payment and transfer of digital items are processed through a smart contract based on all of its terms.

Smart contracts provide a much higher level of security than ordinary contractual right. In addition, the technology allows for reducing transaction costs. DMarket implements the following functions through smart contracts:

- control of in-game items’ presence (based on HASH) and their available quantity;
- control of users’ solvency to purchase a particular item;
- other parameters that will be preset by the user or system.

A smart contract is activated after a successful purchase function initiation and is responsible for making mutual cost clearings. A smart contract verifies the user’s solvency, as well as the right to own items and the size of the commission. The second part of the DMarket system:

This is an independent trading platform that is capable of processing hundreds of thousands of operations per second and interacting with blockchain. This layer is developed using the GoLang, PostgreSQL. In order to deliver high performance, DMarket developers have chosen a micro-service architecture with the RestFull API. Clusters, built on Kubernetes, ensure the stable operation of micro-services.

The DMarket system also uses an independent multimedia storage service. This service interacts with both the blockchain and the trading platform, functioning as a high-speed storage of media resources. Thanks to this service architecture, even its complete disconnection will not affect data continuity and safety.

Additional modules

The DMarket team is developing a huge number of additional modules that will be implemented in the marketplace - in particular, the development of statistics management modules using AI, which in turn will use BigData analysis modules. This will provide an opportunity to monitor the dynamics of growing amounts of data in the system, obtain detailed analytical data on
the transmission chains of virtual items, and monitor the demand for certain virtual items on the network.

Architecturally, all modules are built independently of each other, which increases the stability of the entire system. The crash of one module will not cause the failure of the entire system.

All components of the platform interact with each other with the help of RestFull API, specially designed to provide data exchange between the internal and external modules of the system.

**Integration of DMarket`s API**

To manage in-game items, game developers will receive all the necessary tools in the form of API documentation, DLL-libraries or ready-made solutions that will be developed for popular game engines.

That greatly simplifies DMarket`s integration into games.

At the moment, we are already developing services that will help to make the adaptation process of games written in Unity 3D, CryEngine or Unreal Engine as quick and understandable as possible, and also allow you to design and flexibly adjust the economy of in-game items.

Also, the DMarket API will provide a number of additional features. In-game items can be integrated into popular online stores and used as payment for goods or services.

**How does the system work from the perspective of the end user?**

Here is how the DMarket platform shall operate upon its complete launch. The user needs to create an account on DMarket. Automatically, the system creates a wallet on the basis of the already existing cryptocurrency: DMarket Tokens.

Once the user has access to his account, he can immediately start working with the wallet, adding the needed amount of DMarket Tokens or in-game items presented on the marketplace.

To conduct trading operations, the system automatically synchronizes the
in-game items of the user with his personal account on the blockchain and marketplace. Synchronization is carried out with the help of an API using the user’s credentials for authorization.

To implement this synchronization and the overall interaction of the game with the trading platform, game developers will be provided with an API that will contain the following basic groups of methods:

• Methods for registering a developer in the system, while the system registers a new balance account for the developer;
• Methods for generating HASH values for each game item (HASH will be used as a unique value, to account for virtual items.);
• Methods for transferring HASH values within the network between players and sellers;
• Methods allowing the identification of the state of each game item;
• Methods that track certain parameters of certain virtual objects.

Since smart contracts allow you to implement complex chains of interaction between all market users, you need a tool that simplifies the usage of a smart contract by end users. For this, we intend to create a special design with a user-friendly interface that will allow you to easily set basic parameters for contract implementation.

**DMarket Coin**

DMarket Coin – is the only virtual currency that operates on DMarket. All transactions with digital goods (including fees) are made in DMarket Coin only.

After the Token Sale Phase #2, all contributors will receive an ERC-20 exchangeable DMarket Token on the Ethereum network. After the launch of the main DMarket network, this will be exchanged 1-to-1 with a native DMarket Coin.

The issue of DMarket Tokens will be held once only. The number of tokens produced will correspond to the number of tokens sold at the crowdsale, but no more than the declared Hard Cap.
DMarket Coin functionality within the platform:

- As a virtual currency for buying or selling in-game items;
- Delivering sales commission to the owners of the rights on digital property;
- Buying premium accounts for wholesale and individual sellers;
- Purchasing BigData analytics.

DMarket Coin will be used on the DMarket and will not be limited to the platform; in the future it will become a fully-fledged virtual currency item. You can buy DMarket Tokens during two sale phases. The first sale phase was held on 17–21 August 2017. During this period, users were able to buy tokens with more favorable purchase terms. The second sale phase will start on November 14, 2017 and will continue through November 28, 2017.

**DMarket Token as in-game item**

**PLEASE NOTE:** CRYPTOGRAPHIC TOKENS REFERRED TO IN THIS SECTION OF WHITE PAPER ARE CRYPTOGRAPHIC TOKENS ON A LAUNCHED BLOCKCHAIN THAT ADOPTS DMarket.IO SOFTWARE. THEY ARE NOT THE ERC-20-COMPATIBLE TOKENS BEING DISTRIBUTED ON THE ETHEREUM BLOCKCHAIN IN CONNECTION WITH THE DMarket TOKEN DISTRIBUTION.

A blockchain connection will be established between each DMarket Token (in-game item) and a DMarket Coin. Each game element will be represented in the wallet in the form of a DMarket Token.

Each item will be marked as the property of the company or the person who created it, identified in the DMarket blockchain by its own unique ID. This will make it possible to track the item within the system with specific features or any other additional properties, which are defined in a smart contract. Virtual items (DMarket Tokens) will only be released by their developers and copyright holders.

**Types of digital goods:**

- Game virtual currency;
- Games/goods/services;
• Game items and consumables;
• Skins and designs;
• Mods, cards, and additions;
• Music and SFX.

DMarket Tokens (in-game items) are created through the use of the API’s endpoint and a token factory. The API itself can be imported into the libraries of the most popular engines; this simplifies the connection of the asset creators (developers and publishers) with DMarket.

The creators of virtual items will be able to:
• Add and delete virtual goods;
• Set the basic prices for goods;
• Add different features to their goods (e.g. a virtual item can be labeled as premium, common or used);
• Allow collective creation of goods;
• Ban certain users from conducting transactions with the goods.

A Token is a unique property of the digital goods of a particular user, which is stored on the blockchain. The ownership of goods and property will be secured by the system on the marketplace outside of the game world.

A Token (virtual good) is subject to alienation, meaning that it can be bought or sold or given from one owner to another. The system will also have its own evaluation methods that can be requested in one click (or API request) with minimal fees.

Each transaction held in the DMarket has the main fee of 5% of the total amount of the transaction. Most of the fee will be sent to the developers and copyright holders whose items are involved in the transaction (publishers and developers). The remaining element of the fee will be due to the DMarket.

Product monetization & DMarket Coin economy

One of the key priorities is DMarket monetization, which is beneficial for all participants.
Monetization is achieved via a transaction fee on each change of item ownership on the DMarket. It will not be more than 5%, and the rightsholder of in-game assets will receive most of this commission.

Both transactions and commission charging are carried out in DMarket Coin using smart contract technology.

DMarket offers a number of additional features. The game assets represented on DMarket can be integrated into popular online stores and used as payment for goods or services.

Up to 18% of raised funds will be spent to stimulate the developers and publishers to create and develop cost-effective business models for in-game item turnover.
Summary

2.3 billion gamers are currently facing technology limitations to their right to trade in-game items. With time and effort, they earn virtual assets that are rare, fancy, and sometimes simply wanted by other players. By creating DMarket, a blockchain-based marketplace, we can connect all games and platforms together. With the built-in token and smart contracts technologies, DMarket will enable users to make a one-click sale, exchange every virtual item among all games on any platform, as well as evaluate their assets. DMarket makes virtual items real.

By offering gamers an opportunity to buy and sell in-game assets to all gamers globally, DMarket creates a new in-game item economy worth more than $450 billion and turns virtual items into real assets with the help of blockchain technology.

Using our API, every game developer will easily connect its game to DMarket. That will increase lifetime value, revenue, and time spent in the games. Users will enter the global economy with virtual items.

Furthermore, DMarket’s API provides a number of business opportunities for other entrepreneurs. Items stored on DMarket blockchain can be integrated into popular online shops, and then used as a payment method.

Game developers are very welcome to discuss API implementation and DMarket economics in their current and future projects. We invite every qualified and interested blockchain and crypto developer to open discussion about network creation. Crypto investors are invited to participate in the Main token sale starting on November 14, 2017.

Be a part of the new world economy worth more than $450 billion.

Join DMarket today!
Product Roadmap

Q1 2017: The DMarket idea birth

Q2 2017: Market research and integration meetings with game developers

Q3 2017: Brand awareness and Token Sale Phase #1

Q4 2017: DMarket Alpha (testnet), Token Sale Phase #2, Token emission, DMarket Token listing

Q1 2018: DMarket security audit and product launch

Q2 2018: API integration in 10 games with 1M users, in-game items value exceeding $200M

Q2 2019: API integration in 100 games with 10M users, in-game items value exceeding $2B

Q2 2020: API integration in 2000 games with 100M users, in-game items value exceeding $40B
Token Sale

Token Sale Phase #1

36,037,245 DMarket tokens were sold

Start date: August 17, 2017 (12:00 PM NYC Time, UTC-4)
End date: August 21, 2017 (12:00 PM NYC Time, UTC-4)

DMarket token sale cap (Phase #1): 50,000,000 DMarket tokens
Minimal goal to start: 5,000,000 DMarket tokens
Currency accepted: ETH, BTC
Token exchange rate: 1 ETH = 1,000 DMarket tokens
Amount of tokens per one person: unlimited
Minimum transaction amount in Ethereum: 0.1 ETH
Minimum transaction amount in Bitcoin: 100 DMarket tokens
Maximum transaction amount: unlimited
Bonuses:
Day 1: +10% bonus
Day 2: +5% bonus
Day 3: +3% bonus
Day 4: no bonuses

Token Sale Phase #2

Start date: November 14, 2017, at 12:00 PM New York / 16:00 UTC / 17:00 London / 17:00 CET / 19:00 Moscow / 21:30 Mumbai / 00:00 Shanghai, UTC +8 / 01:00 Tokyo, UTC +9

End date: 28th of November 2017 at 12:00 PM New York / 16:00 UTC / 17:00 London / 17:00 CET / 19:00 Moscow / 21:30 Mumbai / 00:00 Shanghai, UTC +8 / 01:00 Tokyo, UTC +9

DMarket token sale cap (Phase #2): 100,000,000 DMarket tokens
Currency accepted: ETH, BTC, LTC

The exchange rate is 1 ETH = 750 tokens
The minimum transaction: 75 DMarket tokens (0.1 ETH)
The maximum transaction: 25,000 DMarket tokens (33.33 ETH)
Amount of tokens per one person: 25K DMarket tokens (33,333 ETH)

After the token sale is closed, 10% of the total token amount sold is issued and reserved for DMarket’s core activities, and 5% is reserved for DMarket advisory board and partners. The DMarket tokens will be sent to the User’s personal respective cryptocurrency wallet after of DMarket Token Sale Phase #2.
## USE OF FUNDS

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<tr>
<td>Conferences, business trips</td>
<td>980K</td>
<td>1 240K</td>
<td>2 250K</td>
<td>2 100K</td>
<td>6 570K</td>
<td>10.34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Game developer bonuses</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>3 550K</td>
<td>4 200K</td>
<td>3 800K</td>
<td>11 550K</td>
<td>18.18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>5 300K</td>
<td>16 420K</td>
<td>20 000K</td>
<td>21 800K</td>
<td>63 520K</td>
<td>100.00%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Token Sale**: 63 520K

**Advisory board & Partners**: +5%

**Core activities reserve**: +10%
In 2016, the gaming industry’s revenue reached $100 billion and is still booming. It is expected that by 2020 this figure will reach 128 billion dollars. The estimated in-game trading turnover is $4 billion. And this volume is generated only by 150 million people. DMarket unlocks in-game item trading for more than 2.3 billion people – that’s the number of people who play games every day on different platforms and devices. The market will exceed $450 billion.

Considering the growth of the gaming industry and the opportunities that DMarket opens, we believe that by 2020 the market for game content will reach such a level that virtual items will be sold on a par with real goods on top-of-the-line online platforms. And well-known designers will cooperate not only with sports or car brands, but they will start to create capsule collections for GTA or World of Warcraft.

We believe that virtual items will extend beyond the game worlds and become an integral part of real life. It is expected, banks will accept in-game content as collateral, or issue loans for the purchase of a rare or collectible virtual item. Insurance companies will easily insure a unique virtual sniper rifle that helped to win the world championship. Jurists and lawyers will advocate and litigate the owners’ rights to virtual items just as any other property – a car or a house.

### KEY METRICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Games</th>
<th>Users (mln)</th>
<th>In-game asset value (USD, mln)</th>
<th>DMarket annual trades turnover (USD, mln)</th>
<th>Target Volume</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>900</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>180.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9000</td>
<td>1080</td>
<td>1800.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>180000</td>
<td>21600</td>
<td>36000.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>3500</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>315000</td>
<td>37800</td>
<td>63000.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>450000</td>
<td>54000</td>
<td>90000.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2023</td>
<td>10000</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>900000</td>
<td>108000</td>
<td>180000.00%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Our commitment after the token sale phase #1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>5M</th>
<th>15M</th>
<th>25M</th>
<th>50M</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Up to 5M tokens sold:</strong></td>
<td><strong>From 5M up to 15M tokens sold:</strong></td>
<td><strong>From 15M up to 25M tokens sold:</strong></td>
<td><strong>From 25M up to 50M tokens sold:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions made shall be returned to contributors</td>
<td>DMarket v0.01 Alpha development</td>
<td>Spreading the word about DMarket’s idea around the gaming community</td>
<td>Launch of DMarket’s marketing campaigns and brand awareness creation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Starting with token sale phase #2 in November 2017, with the purpose of scaling and realization of project deadlines and optimization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Participating in gaming and blockchain related exhibitions and conferences (can also replace both words with ‘events’). Building brand awareness and reaching agreements with industry leaders.
- Meetings with game developers from all across the world and signing MOUs to establish agreements

- Amplifying of development and QA teams for growing DMarket as a platform
- Advisory board extension, with experienced members in the upcoming niches.
- e-commerce, gaming, fin-tech
- DMarket v0.01 alpha development, and our assurance of availability on November 2017
Our team

Volodymyr Panchenko
Founder & CEO
- #1 private merchant of digital games in the world (15M games sold over the past 5 years via Ebay, G2A, Kinguin)
- Founder of skins.cash – 2nd biggest virtual items marketplace (12M items sold over the past year)
- Founder and CEO of SunTechSoft
- $50M total annual revenue

Alexander «ZeroGravity» Kokhanovskyy
Co-founder
- 17 years of experience in the e-Sports industry
- Founder of Na`Vi (Natus Vincere) - 2nd most popular and one the most successful e-Sports teams
- In 2016 became shareholder of ESforce Holdings - 3rd biggest e-Sports entity funded by USM Group (Mail.ru, VK.com, Megafon) with more than $100M of investments in last round

Sergey Nemesh
CTO
- Blockchain development and implementation
- 10 years of experience in Big Data Solutions development
- 8 years of experience in AI development and integration (Smart sensors, Databases)

Andriy Khavryuchenko
Blockchain architect
- Senior Developer of DASH cryptocurrency (world top 8, market cap $1.4B)
- 4 years of crypto developing
- 26 years in software development
Oleg Panasenko  Project Manager
Alexander Matsenko  Development Tech Lead
Illia Syniakin  Development Tech Lead
Dmitriy Vityuk  Development Tech Lead
Sergey Gudyma  QA Tech Lead
Andrey Zolotarenko  Product Manager
Julia Laznyuk  PR Advisor
Viktoriya Kim  Chief of Media/Content department
Anton Kryvnov  Chief Marketing Officer
Iryna Loza  HR Business Partner

IT back-end
Andrii Nasinnyk  Anton Tribulkevich
Roman Zhuravel  Vladislav Mysiur
Andrey Bobryshev  Rustam Yengalichev
Sergii Cherniavskyi  Vitalii Boiko

IT front-end
Roman Semak  Bohdan Polishchuk
Oleksandr Buchek  Nikolay Batashov
Anastasia Barabash  Roman Karbushev
Mike Kovetsky  Bohdan Kiryanov
Dmitriy Didyk

IT QA
Denys Galyuk  Iryna Huziienko
Svetlana Mankut

IT DevOps
Aleksandr Kryvoruchko  Alexander Samarin
Kostiantyn Kryvasov

System administration
Vladimir Buksha  Vyacheslav Voronkin

Product
Ivan Antipov  Eugene Dzidziguri
Pavel Slobodianiuk
Design
Victoria Leshchenko  Valeriya Bediya
Semen Kryuchkov

Marketing, Sales
Maksym Osnach  Anastasiya Drazhnik
Oleh Harbar  Kateryna Medushyvskaia
Vladyslav Shvets  Sergey Danyliuk

PR, SMM, Content
Eugenia Ostapenko  Eugene Bozhenko
Dmitry Karachan  Alisa Serbeniuk-Kuchinskaya
Vladislav Nazarkin  Yana Shevchenko
Hanna Synetska

SEO
Roman Pinskiy  Artem Tarasenko
Andriy Nikitiuk

Support
Vsevolod Kornieiev  Dmitry Kravchenko
Vladislav Shevchenko  Ivan Fesenko
Yuriy Samusenko  Vitaly Chekalenko
Vladimir Olekhnovich  Mikhail Tychyna
Elena Zabolotnaya  Eugene Koziy
Roman Pilipenko  Nikita Sergeev
Alexandra Lutsenko  Artem Porozhnyak
Alexander Mamzurenko

HR
Ulyana Bogdan  Anastasia Zobova
Iryna Zadnipryana

Financial
Tamara Slanova  Olga Tymoshyna
Olena Myronyk
Advisory board

Oren Klaff
Managing Director at Intersection Capital ($2 billion in aggregate trade volume across a diversified portfolio of companies and transactions), Author of «Pitch Anything» Bestseller

«The DMarket team knows more about cryptocurrency and smart transactions than the next five companies combined. They impressed me with the idea of combining all known gaming worlds into the one society, giving players the tools to buy & sell directly with each other. This is the next generation of commerce and DMarket is leading it.»

Dr. Moe Levin
CEO of Keynote, a global technology conference company which has been responsible for over $250MM of investments into cryptocurrency and blockchain startups. Co-Founded the first accredited Blockchain Academy

«There is a tremendous amount of locked-up value in the world of eSports. Value that has been created via hard work and skill, but is locked due to a lack of infrastructure, efficiency, and capabilities. DMarket streamlines the process by creating an interoperable marketplace which is game and platform agnostic. With a marketplace such as this, users are able to unlock and recover their billions of dollars worth of hard work and open up even greater possibilities.»

Brian Kerr
Managing Director at GL Ventures, Founder & CEO Fnatic Gear

«DMarket is a game changer for the game industry! The Steam marketplace is huge, but this will be on another level unifying mobile, console, and PC gaming industries while empowering gamers to monetize their time and skill.»
Evgeniy Grygorovych
Project Leader at GSC Game World (S.T.A.L.K.E.R., Cossacks game series)
«This is an incredible breakthrough for the whole gaming world. The DMarket team creates a valuable product, connecting game developers and the gamers into separate gaming cluster of the global economy.»

Igor Matsanyuk
Chairman at Game Insight, Senior ex-Vice President at Mail.ru, Founder at IMI.VC, Founder at Farminers
«It seems that this future is already happening: the virtual goods get real value, while the virtual economics are setting the rules for the real markets. The DMarket’s initiative to organize and optimize the in-game assets ecosystem will set new standards of quality and comfort for users. It is yet another opportunity for our society of consumption to reassess its values.»

Oleg Yavorsky
PR & Marketing Director at Vostok Games
«We seem to be seriously going into virtual worlds, virtual items and their related economies. DMarket promises to become a strong foundation in such creation of the worlds, as far as gaming is concerned. And it’s great to be a part of that process!»
Denis Dovgopoly
Founder at GrowthUP, investor, advisory

“This is one of the most interesting, blockchain related projects in 2017. Great because industry leaders are working on it, which should bring an incredible success!”

Igor Karev
CEO at Tatem Games

“There is a huge market for mobile game developers. Many new and interesting opportunities exist where their time will be compensated handsomely with the opening of DMarket. We support the DMarket team in building this project.”
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